



"TO THINE OWN SELF BE TRUE, AND IT MUST FOLLOW AS THE NIGHT THE DAY: THOU CANST NOT THEN BE FALSE TO ANY MAN."

By STECK, SHELOR & SCHROEDER.

WALHALLA, SOUTH CAROLINA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 1, 1914.

New Series No. 845.—Volume LXV.—No. 26.

## ALL WHITE SHOES REDUCED.

\$3.00 White Canvas Queen Quality Pumps reduced to	\$2.25.
\$2.25 White Canvas Pumps reduced to	\$1.75.
\$2.00 White Canvas Button Oxfords reduced to	\$1.50.
\$1.50 Children's 2-Strap Pumps reduced to	\$1.20.
\$1.25 Children's 2-Strap Pumps reduced to	\$1.00.
\$1.00 Children's 2-Strap Pumps reduced to	80c.

C. W. & J. E. BAUKNIGHT,

Walhalla, S. C.

IT PAYS TO BUY FOR CASH.

If you want to know who will

### Be Boss, Just Watch

the fellow that is saving his money. The man that saves his money to-day will be the head of the corporations and large industries of to-morrow.

### The Other Fellow

is not interested in your business. You will have to look after it for yourself. Better begin NOW by opening an Account

With Us.

### WESTMINSTER BANK.

"If You Want to Know Who Is Boss Around Here Start a Bank Account."

#### Hold Up Pay Car; Kill Two.

Laurel, Miss., June 27.—Reese Fitzpatrick and J. V. Simmons are dead and Wyatt Robinson is wounded fatally as a result of the hold-up this afternoon of a pay car of the Gilchrist-Fordney Lumber Company. The crime was perpetrated by three negroes, who escaped with \$2,300 in currency. It took place at Stevens, 20 miles from here. Fitzpatrick and Robinson went to Stevens on a passenger train and were met there by Simmons, bookkeeper for the company. The three white men then proceeded in a motor car for several miles, when they were stopped by a pile of crossties on the track. When they alighted to remove the obstruction they were fired upon from ambush.

If you have neglected your kidneys, and suffer from backache, weak back, headache, rheumatism and distressing bladder weakness, you will find Foley Kidney Pills to be the honestly made, healing and curative medicine you need to give you back your health and strength. They are tonic in action, quick to give good results. They will help you. Bell's Drug Store.—Adv.

#### Items from Richland.

Richland, June 29.—Special: W. H. Hughes is on a visit to his brother, Thos. H. Hughes, and Max Wilkinson in Bartow, Fla. Miss Beth Coe returned home last week after a visit to her friend, Miss Marion Wilcox, in Elberton, Ga. Misses Clara and Sarah Verner, of Seneca, spent several days recently at the home of Hon. E. E. Verner. Miss Belle Stribling spent the week-end visiting at the home of M. S. Stribling in Westminster. J. H. Dendy has been considerably under the weather for the past two weeks, but was reported to be some better yesterday. We hope for him a speedy recovery of his former health. Mrs. J. B. Wilson and daughter, Miss Emily Doyle, of Granbury, Texas, expect to leave next week to spend the summer with her mother, Mrs. E. R. Stribling, and relatives in South Carolina and Georgia. Jim Hughes is at home again after a week's visit to his sister, Mrs. G. W. Davis, in Atlanta. Misses Ada Wyly and Pauline Davis and Robert Davis and David McMahon are attending the Summer School in Walhalla.

#### ARCHDUKE AND WIFE KILLED.

Couple Shot While Riding in Auto Through Bosnian Capital.

Sarajevo, Bosnia, June 28.—Archduke Francis Ferdinand, heir to Austria-Hungarian throne, and the Princess of Hohenberg, his morganatic wife, were shot dead to-day by a student in the main street of the Bosnian capital, a short time after they had escaped death from a bomb buried at the "royal automobile". The two were slain as they were passing through the city on their annual visit to the annexed provinces of Bosnia and Herzegovina. The archduke was struck full in the face and the princess was shot through the abdomen and throat. They died a few minutes after reaching the palace, to which they were hurried.

#### With Bomb and Pistol.

Those responsible for the assassination took care that it should prove effective. There were two assailants, the first armed with a bomb and the second with a revolver. The bomb was thrown at the royal automobile as it sped to the town hall, where a reception was to be held.

The archduke saw the missile hurtling through the air and waved it off with his arm. It fell outside the car and exploded, slightly wounding two aides de camp in a second car and half a dozen spectators.

It was on the return of the procession that the tragedy was added to the long list of those that have darkened the pages of the recent history of the Hapsburgs.

As the royal automobile reached a prominent point in the route to the palace, an eighth grade student, Gavril Princip, sprang out of the crowd and poured a deadly fusillade of bullets from an automatic pistol at the archduke and princess.

#### Slain on Mercy Mission.

At the town hall the burgomaster began the customary address, but the archduke sharply interrupted and snapped out:

"Herr Burgomaster, we have come here to pay you a visit and bombs have been thrown at us. This is altogether an amazing indignity."

After a pause, the archduke said:

"Now you may speak."

On leaving the hall, the archduke and his wife announced their intention of visiting the wounded members of their suite at the hospital on their way back to the palace. They actually were bound on their mission of mercy, when, at the corner of Rudolfstrasse and Franz Josefstrasse, Princip opened fire. The duchess fell unconscious across her husband's knee. At the same moment the archduke sank to the floor of the car.

The assassins were interrogated by the police and both seemed to glory in their exploit. Princip said he had studied for a time at Belgrade. He declared he had intended to kill some eminent person from national motives. He was awaiting the archduke at a point where he knew the automobile would slacken speed, turning into Franz Josefstrasse. The presence of the duchess in the car caused him to hesitate, but only for a moment. Then his nerve returned and he emptied his pistol at the imperial pair. He denied he had accomplices.

#### Both Assassins Young.

Princip is 18 years of age. Nedeljko Gabrinovic is 21. He told the police he had obtained the bomb from anarchists at Belgrade, whose names he did not know. He denied also that he had accomplices, and treated the tragedy with cynical indifference.

After his unsuccessful attempt to blow up the imperial visitors, Gabrinovic sprang into the Miljacka river in an effort to escape, but spectators plunged after him and seized him.

A few yards from the scene of the shooting an unexploded bomb was found, which it was suspected, was thrown away by an accomplice after he had noted the success of Princip's attack.

#### THE SUMMER SCHOOL GROWS.

Total of 56 Teacher-Pupils Now Enrolled—Doing Good Work.

The sessions of the Oconee Summer School are largely attended by the teachers of the county and others. Every one seems determined to get the most benefit possible. The teacher-pupils make the very best students, and the faculty are highly pleased with the conscientious, earnest effort made by every one. The most popular studies are English grammar, civics, algebra, geography and arithmetic.

Prof. Wells has been engaged for several afternoons in showing the members of his civics class through the various offices in the Court House, thereby giving them first-hand much information in regard to how we are governed.

Major Wm. J. Stribling gave an interesting talk to Miss Stribling's class in primary methods one day last week. This was very much enjoyed by all present. Come again, Major! You are always welcome.

Several visitors have come in to see us within the past week. We are always glad to have the friends of education come to see us.

The following have enrolled since our last week's report, bringing the total up to 56 at present:

Miss Esta Arve, Walhalla, Rt. 1.

#### HALF SALEM, MASS., IN RUINS.

Estimated Property Loss, \$20,000.—No Lives Lost.

Salem, Mass., June 25.—Nearly half the "Old Witch City" of Salem, rich in historic buildings and tradition, was devastated to-day and tonight by a fire that caused an estimated loss of \$20,000,000. A thousand buildings were destroyed, including a score of manufacturing establishments, and made 10,000 of the 45,000 residents homeless.

The fire originated in the Korn Leather Factory, on the west side of the city, about 2 o'clock this afternoon and swept through the shoe and leather manufacturing district, ruining every building in a curving path two miles long and more than a half-mile wide.

Burning embers, carried by a strong northwest wind, started fires in two other sections, the fashionable residential district adjacent to Lafayette street, and a manufacturing and tenement house district on the peninsula, bounded by Palmer's Cove, South river and the water front.

#### Fire Brands Fly.

Late in the evening brands kindled a fourth fire in the plant of the Salem Oil Company in Mason street. The oil tanks blew up with a terrific report and showers of sparks fell threateningly on a part of the town that before had not been in imminent danger. This fire, however, was checked after it had destroyed the oil company's plant and 13 houses.

When the flames were believed to be under control at 11 o'clock to-night all the historic and literary landmarks had escaped destruction. These included the Peabody Museum, Essex Institute, customs house, where Nathaniel Hawthorne did much of his literary work, and the "House of the Seven Gables," made famous by the novelist.

Several buildings were dynamited and late to-night it looked as though the fire had been checked. No fatalities had been reported up to midnight, but in the confusion it was impossible to estimate the casualties. Some 50 injured persons were removed to hospitals.

Thousands of homeless were camped on Salem common to-night and the city was policed by militia men.

The great destruction was due to poor water pressure.

Late to-night fire brands carried into the business section started a second fire at North street. A little later a tank of the Standard Oil Company in the extreme northwest of the city was ablaze and presently a third fire was leveling the buildings in that vicinity.

The burned buildings include the plants of a score of manufacturing companies, among them the big factory of the Naumkeag Cotton Mills, twice as many business places, St. Joseph's Roman Catholic church, recently erected at a cost of a quarter of a million dollars, the orphan asylum and more than 200 residences and tenement buildings. Among these residences were colonial houses which artists have declared to be the finest type of that architecture in the country.

#### Flight Fire.

A determined effort was made to stop the fire at the Boston & Maine railroad station close to the center of the city. Several garages were dynamited after a tower in the railroad yard had burned. The entire district occupied by the Italian and Greek colonies was devastated. Most of the 2,000 persons who had homes in that district were housed temporarily at the Y. M. C. A. building, the State armory, police station and other public buildings.

The blaze was started by an unexplained explosion in the factory of the Korn Leather Company.

At the start the water pressure was low and when the fight had become desperate a great water main near Beverly Bridge broke, making the firemen virtually helpless. Meantime calls for assistance had been sent to nearby cities and an enormous quantity of apparatus responded. The Manchester (N. H.) engine undertook to pump water from the ocean. Boston, Lynn and other cities sent apparatus and details of police. But the combined efforts of the great aggregation of fire-fighting machines were futile, and when darkness fell dynamite was used. Several blocks in the path of the flames were blown up in hope of checking their progress, but a fierce wind carried the destruction in a new direction.

The great loss is partially covered by insurance, estimated at about \$9,000,000.

Miss Ora Arve, Walhalla, Rt. 1.  
Miss Alice Barker, Tamasee.  
Miss Lucy Brandt, Walhalla.  
Miss Lola Brown, Westminster.  
Miss Annie Cason, West Union.  
R. L. Davis, Richland.  
R. P. Ford, Bowersville, Ga.  
Miss Cornelia Grant, Walhalla.  
Miss Lettie Grant, Walhalla.  
Geo. A. Harrison, Walhalla.  
Miss Kate E. Harrison, Walhalla.  
Miss Margaret Hill, Walhalla.  
Miss Lila Madden, Central.  
Miss Olive Madden, Central.  
Miss Eva Manning, Walhalla.  
Miss Meta Norman, Walhalla.  
Miss Sue Perkins, Westminster.  
Miss Eulala Sligh, Walhalla.  
Miss Alice E. Smith, Townville.  
Miss Eula Todd, Walhalla.

#### THE JULY TERM OF COURT.

Session Will Begin Next Monday Morning—Jurors for Two Weeks.

The July term of Court will convene in Walhalla next Monday, Judge G. E. Prince, of Anderson, presiding. Below is the list of jurors for two weeks:

#### Petit Jurors—First Week.

D. N. Alexander, Whitewater.  
B. D. Breazeale, Westminster.  
T. W. Brock, Center.  
J. M. Brock, Center.  
W. C. Burnside, Wagener.  
J. H. Cater, Seneca.  
R. K. Clark, Keowee.  
W. A. Clark, Tugaloo.  
Hampton Cobb, Pulaski.  
J. W. Cox, Wagener.  
C. R. Davis, Westminster.  
W. H. Dean, Center.  
J. H. Dendy, Richland.  
W. A. Galtbreath, Wagener.  
Will T. Hunt, Center.  
H. D. Huskamp, Wagener.  
Dock Kelley, Wagener.  
C. M. Lay, Whitewater.  
R. E. Long, Tugaloo.  
Oscar Miller, Seneca.  
J. S. Moore, Seneca.  
L. D. Morgan, Wagener.  
H. H. Nesmith, Wagener.  
G. W. Powell, Seneca.  
W. O. Prater, Center.  
W. A. Rankin, Seneca.  
H. D. Reese, Whitewater.  
G. M. Singleton, Center.  
Lowell M. Smith, Seneca.  
J. R. Talley, Keowee.  
J. P. Tannery, Westminster.  
R. M. Taylor, Wagener.  
J. A. Vaughan, Wagener.  
G. B. Watson, Newry.  
S. S. Wheeler, Madison.  
O. H. P. Woolbright, Center.

#### Jurors for Second Week.

W. O. Alexander, Tugaloo.  
J. W. Allen, Center.  
J. W. Baker, Westminster.  
J. R. Baker, Tugaloo.  
L. O. Bradberry, Seneca.  
W. H. Barron, Seneca.  
R. B. Becknell, Seneca.  
G. L. Barker, Wagener.  
W. C. Callahan, Center.  
B. A. Daly, Seneca (Town).  
Clarence Duncan, West Union.  
Thos. J. Deaton, Wagener.  
J. F. Fendley, Keowee.  
W. T. Gibson, Center.  
R. L. Galtbreath, Wagener.  
R. B. Honea, Westminster.  
W. J. Huskamp, Wagener.  
C. W. Hawkins, Keowee.  
J. R. Kelley, Keowee.  
W. W. Knight, Wagener.  
C. R. Knox, Seneca (Town).  
John M. Kuemmerer, Wagener.  
R. J. Lanning, Keowee.  
E. H. Lanford, Keowee.  
Robert Miller, Walhalla.  
Albert L. Moore, Chattooga.  
W. P. Moore, Center.  
R. D. McDonald, Seneca.  
W. W. Owens, Center.  
L. C. Patterson, Seneca (Town).  
W. C. Pike, Tugaloo.  
H. I. Seaborn, Keowee.  
E. L. Stone, Seneca.  
T. H. Thomas, Keowee.  
J. P. Walters, Madison.  
J. H. Wilmington, Whitewater.

#### KEEP CULTIVATING SHALLOW.

No Time Now to Quit Because Seasons Are Bad.

Walhalla, June 30.—Brother Farmer: This is a very unusual year. While there are a few crops that look good, the most of them are very small and irregular. Where the crops got up in time, in many instances they are being "laid by." This is to your loss. If cultivation will produce a stalk there is no question but that it will produce fruit. I see corn "laid by" with a half shovel and sowed to peas in the northern part of the county. Now the sowing of peas is the thing to do, but you have cut off the yield half by quitting the corn so soon and leaving it in that condition. I have taught frequent but shallow cultivation from the very start. Continue to cultivate frequently, but shallow, until silking—more especially in a dry season.

Sow forage crops; plant corn, molasses cane, peas, turnips—anything to eat or to feed the animal family on.

I am planning a large acreage of clovers and grasses this season. I am in a position to get seed that have been approved by the government at a reasonable figure, although the price is advancing very rapidly. I can get lime f. o. b. Walhalla and Westminster at \$4 per ton. I feel quite sure that all parties who want seed and expect me to get them would do the right thing to make the necessary arrangements at an early date, for prices on these seed will advance very fast.

We must hope for a brighter day, but only those who stand to the fight will win. There is no victory for the "quitter." We are compelled to keep trying. The farmer has more risks and takes more chances than all other professions in the world put together. We are the faithful few for all. A great many for whom we are making every bite they eat will not so much as look towards us when we meet them. We feed and clothe the world; we are the leaders of this great continent. If the farmer fails the world will suffer loss.

Continue to strive for success. Apply nitrate of soda; continue to cultivate shallow.

Prepare for the farmers' meetings in August, and when you meet up

#### REDUCING THE BONDED DEBT.

First Payment on Maturing Principal Was Made Yesterday.

Ten years ago to-day (July 1, 1904,) Oconee county floated a bond issue of \$45,000, the amount being repayable in three installments of \$15,000 each at ten-year intervals, the whole bearing interest at a rate of 5 per cent per annum, payable semi-annually. The first ten-year period was completed yesterday, and the county officials mailed out a check covering the first payment on principal (\$15,000) and interest for six months, up to June 30, 1914. On June 30, 1924, the second payment will be due, and it will be met, as in the present instance, with funds raised by a small tax levy, this being supplemented by interest drawn by the surplus of this special fund, which is kept loaned out to the banks continually. On June 30, 1934, the last installment will be due, and at that time the total indebtedness will be wiped out.

Up to the present time the interest on the total bond issue has been cared for out of a tax levy of 1/2 mill until 1913, when the levy was reduced to 1/4 mill because it was found that the original levy raised a little more than the necessary amount to meet the needs of the case. The funds necessary in the future to meet interest on the bonds will be less than heretofore, and it may be that the 1/4 mill levy will carry the interest permanently, as there will be in the future interest to pay on \$30,000 instead of \$45,000 as in the past.

There may be many who do not understand the circumstances that made the bond issue necessary, but it will be recalled by all that some years ago Oconee suffered great loss by reason of the freshets, when practically every bridge in the county of any consequence was swept away. These had to be rebuilt, and this unusual expenditure was called for at a time when the county was already in debt. Hence it was deemed expedient to wipe out the general debts by issuing bonds in a sum sufficient to pay off all claims with the proceeds of the bond issue.

It was a wise business deal. Time has proved that it is not only the most convenient manner of taking care of a debt, but it has proven extremely economical.

Supervisor Foster is greatly pleased with the results as shown at the close of the first ten-year period. There is on hand, after making the first principal payment and interest, the sum of \$1,181.38 to the credit of the bond retiring fund.

#### FRAUD LEADS TO DISMISSALS.

M. P. Harris and T. B. Longre, of Mississippi, are Involved.

Annapolis, Md., June 28.—M. P. Harris, of Mississippi, a young enlisted man in the navy, was escorted to the boundaries of the government reservation at Annapolis and there dishonorably discharged from the service because he had impersonated another man in an examination for admission to the naval academy as a midshipman.

Harris won a designation from United States Senator Williams to take the entrance tests under a new plan of Secretary of the Navy Daniels for the benefit of enlisted men. He passed the tests and later took the place of T. B. Longre, also of Mississippi, and passed the first examination for him in Virginia. When Longre appeared at the naval academy to take the physical test, the deception was discovered because his handwriting did not agree with that in the first examination papers.

Although kept in ignorance of the investigation and told that he was suffering from a slight physical defect, Longre left Annapolis when publicity was given to the affair and did not return.

The Naval Academy authorities recommended a court-martial for Harris, but the ruling of the Secretary of the Navy was for dishonorable discharge. Harris had been a prisoner aboard the prison ship Relna Mercedes since the discovery of his guilt.

Longre's case has been referred to the Civil Service Commission at Washington.

#### Fatal Fire in Greensboro.

Greensboro, N. C., June 26.—H. T. Collum, a traveling salesman of Philadelphia, was killed by suffocation and several other persons injured by jumping during a fire at the Gifford Hotel here early to-day. Fifty guests, scantily clad, were carried down ladders by firemen and had no time to save their personal belongings. None of the injured is believed to be in a serious condition. The cause of the fire has not been determined. It started at 3.30 in a back room and was checked before great damage was done to the building.

#### Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days

Your druggist will refund money if FAZO OINTMENT fails to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days. The first application gives Ease and Rest. 50c.

with me tell me about your successes and your failures.

Yours very truly,

M. G. Holland,

# ROYAL

Absolutely Pure BAKING POWDER

Makes Home-Baking Successful and Easy